



Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest (COI)

Disclosing potential conflicts of interest when submitting a paper for publication is essential for upholding the integrity and credibility of scientific research. Such transparency allows readers, reviewers, and editors to evaluate the work with full knowledge of any circumstances that could potentially bias the findings or conclusions. By openly acknowledging any affiliations, financial interests, or personal relationships that could influence the research process or outcomes, the authors demonstrate a commitment to honesty and accountability. Failure to disclose conflicts of interest not only undermines the trustworthiness of the research but also compromises the reputation of the authors and the journal.

Please fill out the following form and be sure to reveal any **real**, **potential**, or **perceived** conflict of interest.

Journal name	
Manuscript reference number (if known)	
Manuscript title	
Authors	
Corresponding author(s)	

All the authors are requested to reveal in the box below any COI, including financial interests or connections, direct or indirect, or any other situations that could raise questions of bias in either the reported work or the conclusions, implications, or opinions stated (for more details, visit the page “[Journal Policies, COI and Licensing](#)”). Even if there are no conflicts of interest to disclose, it must still be specified below.

This document must be signed by all authors and confirms the integrity of the above information.